OMT Documentation & Coding

John J. Wolf, DO, FACOFP

OBJECTIVES

- Improve financial reimbursement for additional time spent treating patients
- Enhance knowledge of specific Tx areas to maximize patient benefit
- Templates for EMR
- Review of correct CPT codes

We are Osteopathic Physicians

- We touch our patients
- We can offer more than medication
- OMT enhances patient care
- OMT is a procedure increases office visit income

2014 CMS Reimbursement

- Estab Office visit • 99213 - \$70.61
- 99214 \$104.36

- 98925 \$25.82
- 98926 \$38.85
- 98927 \$51.24
- 98928 \$65.51
- 98929 \$78.77

OMT 1-2 Regions OMT 3-4 Regions OMT 5-6 Regions OMT 7-8 Regions OMT 9-10 Regions

OMT Regions - CPT defined

- Head
- Cervical
- Thoracic
- Lumbar
- Sacral
- Pelvic
- Abdomen and Viscera

Lower Extremities Upper Extremities Ribs

Office E&M Coding

- 99214: 4 HPI, 2ROS, 1PMHx
- Exam 5 organ systems
- MDM Dx, Data, Risk
- Is NOT DIFFICULT to document 99214 !!!
- Read this article: "Coding Level-IV Visits without Fear". www.aafp.org/fpm

Efficiency: 3 Regions, 3 Minutes

- Procedure: OMT
- ✓Trained and certified
- ✓No additional equipment required

✓ Already in the CPT book and on CMS fee schedule.

Documentation

*****T – Tissue Texture Changes

Temp differences, swelling, hyperesthesia, firmness

A – Asymmetry of bony landmarks SI joint, ASIS, leg lengths

*****R - Restriction of Motion *Spine segments, joint range

T – Tenderness

EMR Templates - Physical Exam

- KISS
- "Paraspinal muscles with TTCs on R L at "
 Example: On R at C5-7 and T 1-6 with...
- ...ROM restriction in Cervical, Thoracic and Lumbar spine
 - Or can be more specific (C4 Right Rotation, etc)

TIME OUT

• At this point, if fairly certain only dealing with a musculoskeletal problem (Somatic Dysfunction), most likely will just treat (perform a procedure)

EMR Templates - Procedure

- KISS 3+ Regions is realistic goal
- "OMT discussed with pt, pt consented to Tx, OMT to spine with good results"
 - Example: C/T/L spine
 - Example: Rt ribs, Thoracic Outlet, Pelvis

Can be more specific: Muscle Energy, HVLA, etc Or: Cranial techniques and OMT to spine.....

EMR Template: Procedure

- Important to document OMT as a procedure
- If insurance company declines payment for OMT, want it documented properly
- If payment declined, recommend also sending CPT book page which describes OMT as "a form of manual Tx applied **BY A PHYSICIAN** to alleviate somatic dysfunction and related disorders".

Link Dx to Procedure

- You link Wart Dx to Cryo procedure
- You link HTN Dx to ECG procedure
- You link Asthma Dx to PFT
- You link Osteoporosis Dx to DEXA
- You link Somatic Dysfunction Dx to OMT
- Example: Dx Cervical Sprain
 Somatic Dysfunction Cervical

OMM Quick Card

- 2010 copyright OHCOM's CORE Osteopathic Principles and Practices Committee
- Limited supply available today
- Can order from OU-HCOM
- 1-614-367-9371













REVIEW

- 1. CC/HPI potential musculoskeletal problem
- 2. Consider OMT
 - 1. Do focused structural exam (Template)
- 3. Rule out serious etiologies
- 4. NOW you have a choice: OMT (3mins for another \$45 and probably better care), or maybe I need another test to rule out serious problem, Rx, Refer, etc

Case Study - Shoulder blade

- CC/HPI Acute pain right shoulder blade area
 PQRST
- Exam: (Templates) +TTC, Restricted ROM
- Dx: 1. Thoracic Strain/sprain
- 2. Somatic Dysfunction C, T, LS spine
- Procedure: (Template)
- Plan: OMT, NSAID, Muscle Relaxer, PT referral, etc

Case Study: Shoulder Blade

- Coding: 99214 (acute/new prob, w work up, Rx, and referral), 98926 (OMT 3-4 regions)
- \$104.36 (99214)+\$38.85 (98926) = \$143.21
- Do this once/wk x 46 wks: \$7,148.40 / yr Twice/wk x46 wks: \$14,300
- SIMPLE and better patient care

Case study: IBS w Chronic Constipation

- CC/HPI: 1 BM/wk; failed all OTC/Rx; colonoscopy neg; pain worsening; plus the obligatory 2-3 other problems/refills
- Exam: OMM Quick Card T5-12, S2-5; Template +TTC, Restricted ROM (or asymmetry, tenderness/pain)

Case Study: IBS w Chronic Constipation

- Dx: IBS CC, Som Dysfx T, L, S (or pelvis)
- Procedure: Template (OMT to T, L spine and pelvis with good results, tolerated well)
- Coding: 99214 (chronic unstable + 1-2 stable); 98926 (3-4 regions)
- By adding <u>3 min of OMT and 2 templates</u>, went from \$104 for the visit to \$143.

Summary

- Think Osteopathically when obtaining HPI, Exam
- Touch you patients (TTC, asymmetry, pain)
- 3 regions in 3 minutes
- Document efficiently with Templates
- Code add the 98925-29 codes

Summary

- Make a couple templates
- Teach medical students and residents to do same (have them make yours)
- Show students the finances of using their Osteopathic training and skills.

Reminders...

- OMM Quick Card: order from OU-HCOM
 1-614-367-9371
- OMT CPT codes: 98925 (1-2 regions)
 98926 (3-4 regions)
- Document a 99214

TEMPLATES

• Exam: +TTC at _____ with restricted ROM at ____

References

- Foundations for Osteopathic Medicine, Second Edition, pg 574-575
- Family Practice Management: Feb 2006, pg 34-38
- OMM Quick Card, OHCOM, 2010
- CMS Physician Fee Schedule